

Kovnice s jednou neznamou

1. $(x+5)(x+2) - 3(4x-3) = (x-5)^2$

2. $\frac{x+2}{x} - \frac{x+1}{2x} - \frac{x}{2x-2} = \frac{0,5}{x-x^2}$

3. $x^2 = (x-3)(x+2) - 2(x-9)$

4. $\frac{2x+1}{x-1} + \frac{x+1}{x-1} = \frac{11}{2}$

5. $5 + \frac{3}{3x-12} = \frac{5-x}{x-4}$

6. $\frac{4x-1}{x-2} + 2 = 1 - \frac{5x-3}{2-x}$

7. $5(x-1)^2 - 2(x+3)^2 = 3(x+2)^2 - 7(6x-1)$

8. $\frac{[(x-1)-x]x}{x-3} = \frac{x}{3-x}$

9. $\frac{x-1}{4} - \frac{x-2}{6} = x$

10. $\frac{2}{x-2} = \frac{1}{3-x} + \frac{3}{x-1}$

Rovnice s absolutní hodnotou

11. $|x| = 2x-1$

12. $|2x+7| = 7(x-1)$

13. $|x-2| = 2|x+1|$

14. $|x+1| + |2x-1| = 3$

15. $|x-6| = 2|x|+3$

16. $|x+1| - |x-2| = 6$

17. $|2x+1| - |2x| + 1 = 2x$

18. $|3x-2| - 5 = |x+1|$

19. $|x-2| + |x+2| = 2x+2$

20. $1 - |x-3| = x-2$

Rovnice s parametrem

21. $a(x+25) - a^3 = 5x + 2a(a^2 - 25)$

22. $a^2(x-2a) = 2(a^3 + 2x) - (3x+4)$

23. $\frac{x+2}{a} - \frac{x-a}{2} = 2$

24. $x + \frac{2}{a} = \frac{x}{a} + 1 + a$

25. $\frac{x-a}{2} - \frac{1-x}{2a} = 1$

26. $a^2(x-1) = a(a^3 + 3) - 9(9-x)$

27. $\frac{3x}{4a} - \frac{2x}{3a} - \frac{x}{2a} = \frac{5(2x-1)}{24}$

28. $\frac{x}{1-2a} - \frac{x}{1+2a} = 3$

29. $2(1-x) + ax = a^2(a+5) - 8(x+2)(a+5) + 2(x+1)$

30. $\frac{x}{a-1} - \frac{2-x}{a} = 1$

Výsledky:

1. $P = \{1, 2\}$

2. $P = \emptyset$

3. $P = \{4\}$

4. $P = \{3\}$

5. $P = \emptyset$

6. $P = R - \{2\}$

7. $P = \{4\}$

8. $P = R - \{3\}$

9. $P = \left\{ \frac{1}{11} \right\}$

10. $P = \{2, 5\}$

11. $P = \{1\}$

12. $P = \left\{ \frac{14}{5} \right\}$

13. $P = \{-4\}$

14. $P = \{-1; 1\}$

15. $P = \{-3; 1\}$

16. $P = \emptyset$

17. $P = \{1\}$

18. $P = \{-1; 4\}$

19. $P = \{1\}$

20. $P = (-\infty; 3)$

21. $a = 5 \Rightarrow P = R, a \neq 5 \Rightarrow P = 3a(a+5)$

22. $a = 1 \Rightarrow P = R, a = -1 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset, |a| \neq 1 \Rightarrow P = \left\{ \frac{4(a^2 + a + 1)}{a + 1} \right\}$

23. $a = 2 \Rightarrow P = R, a \neq 2 \wedge a \neq 0 \Rightarrow P = \{a-2\}, a = 0 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset$

24. $a = 1 \Rightarrow P = R, a \neq 1 \wedge a \neq 0 \Rightarrow P = \{a+2\}, a = 0 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset$

25. $a = -1 \Rightarrow P = R, a \neq -1 \wedge a \neq 0 \Rightarrow P = \{a+1\}, a = 0 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset$

26. $a = 3 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset, a = -3 \Rightarrow P = R, |a| \neq 3 \Rightarrow P = \left\{ \frac{(a-3)(a^2+9)+a}{a-3} \right\}$

27. $a = -1 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset, a \neq -1 \wedge a \neq 0 \Rightarrow P = \left\{ \frac{1}{2(a+1)} \right\}, a = 0 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset$

28. $|a| = \frac{1}{2} \vee a = 0 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset, |a| \neq \frac{1}{2} \wedge a \neq 0 \Rightarrow P = \left\{ \frac{3(1-4a^2)}{4a} \right\}$

29. $a = 4 \Rightarrow P = R, a \neq 4 \Rightarrow P = \left\{ \frac{1}{9}(a-4)(a+5) \right\}$

30. $a = \frac{1}{2} \vee a = 0 \vee a = 1 \Rightarrow P = \emptyset,$

$$a \neq \frac{1}{2} \wedge a \neq 0 \wedge a \neq 1 \Rightarrow P = \left\{ \frac{(a+2)(a-1)}{2a-1} \right\}$$

